

CVD WS₂ on graphene: synthesis, properties and applications

Camilla Coletti^{1,2}

¹*CNI@NEST, Istituto Italiano di Tecnologia, Piazza S. Silvestro 12, 56127 Pisa (Italy)*

²*Graphene Labs, Istituto Italiano di Tecnologia, Via Morego 30, 16163 Genova (Italy)*

In this talk recent advances on the synthesis and applications of large-scale highly-crystalline 2D van der Waals heterostacks will be presented. Particular focus will be put in the heterostack obtained by directly synthetizing via chemical vapor deposition (CVD) tungsten disulfide (WS₂) on graphene [1]. It will be shown via microstructural and electronic characterization that WS₂ aligns on top of graphene with a 0° orientation, the interface is atomically sharp and the spin-orbit splitting of monolayer WS₂ on graphene is the largest reported to date [2]. Superlubric sliding of WS₂ flakes on graphene triggered by scanning probe microscopy will be discussed [3]. In virtue of its band alignment and remarkable spin-orbit splitting, this system gains strong appeal for optoelectronic and optospintronic applications. Indeed, the fabrication and performance of an entirely scalable hybrid WS₂/graphene photodetector will be presented [4].

- [1] A. Rossi, H. Buech, C. Di Rienzo, V. Miseikis, D. Convertino, A. Al-Temimy, V. Voliani, M. Gemmi, V. Piazza, C. Coletti, *2D Materials* 3 (3), 031013, 2016.
- [2] S. Forti, A. Rossi, H. Büch, T. Cavallucci, F. Bisio, A. Sala, T.O. Mentes, A. Locatelli, M. Magnozzi, M. Canepa, K. Müller, S. Link, U. Starke, V. Tozzini, C. Coletti, *Nanoscale* 9 (42), 16412-16419 (2017).
- [3] H. Büch, A. Rossi, S. Forti, D. Convertino, V. Tozzini, C. Coletti, *Nano Research* 2018
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s12274-018-2108-7>
- [4] A. Rossi, D. Spirito, F. Bianco, S. Forti, F. Fabbri, H. Büch, A. Tredicucci, R. Krahne, C. Coletti, *Nanoscale*, 10, 4332 - 4338 (2018).